# C.D.22. Sbd. 15. Household 37.

M.M.49. St. Christpher. Black Angl. W.3. Farmer Burke Ernest Head F.M.44.3.2. St.El. . Maria Wife W.2. Homemaker ,, Ellington Hazel F.S.25.3.2. StDau W.3.Fam.help 22 F.S.20.1.1. Myrtle 3 3 W.3. ,, ,, 33 ,, 33 StGrDau F.S. 7. Brooks Anette 2 2 2 9 33 Rhoden Kathleen F.S. 3. 99 22

The family occupies two buildings in 1943: one bigger, where Burke Ernest and Maria lived, and another smaller, where the remainder of the family was accommodated.

Their farm in 1942.

yaven.

In 1942 Burke occupied his farm't land as owner for 9 years. His land is in one parcel, 4 acres large. 2 labourerers worked on his farm last week 1942 for wages for 2 days. He works on his farm for 40 weeks per year, 3 days per week and 8 hours per day.

2 acres are in cultivation, l acre in grass / 0,5 in guni guines grass, 0,5 other pasture grass/"

Other land: 1 acre.

Chief source of income: tomatoes /tobacco and

casava and roots besides/.

Value of farm L150. Value of weeker buildings L50. No morthage.

1 cathhment.

Cultivations: 0,1 a. cabbages - 50 heads. Ckras it 4 rows 11 yards each, 40 dozens. Peppers -12 lbs. Escallions 6 rows 11 yard each, 75 bundles. 0,25 a. tomatoes - 1008 lbs. 0,1 a. melons - 9 doz.

lackee - 32 heaps. 2 avocadoes - 8 doz. 4 coconuts -+/3 not fruiting/ - 150 doz. 8 mangoes - 800
doz. 1 naseberry - 20 doz. 1 pawpaw - 12 no. 1 cashew nut - 10 quarts.

0,2 a. corn - 2 bushels. 1 a. congo - 4 bushels.

0,1 red peas - 1 bushel.

la. cassava - 1000 lbs. 0,25 mark a. potatoes - 560 lbs. 0,05 a. white yams - 56 lbs. 0,1 a. yellow yams - 900 lbs.

0,25 a. tobacco - 100 lbs.

Ami Stock: 2 sheep. 3 goats. 2 swines.

6 hens - 4 doz. - 1/6d. per dozen.

February, 24, 1948.

xRRanklyxResereaxx###

# Interview With Myrtle Ellihgton

Myrtle Ellington is kkxxxx a grand daughter mfto Henreita Brooks. Myrtle said she has-al was born in her Grand Ma Henreitta's house, grew up there too, but her name does not appear on the census schedule.

#### CAREER

School: She attended the Bull Savannah elementary school. She impressed as not wanting to talk much about school -about anything. This was possibly because she had to take dinner to somebody who works at the Ja. Veg. Factory and for whom she cooks.

# After School

Myrtle began working when she was 16. She had left school then. She worked in the factory. She has never worked in tomato fields. In 1937 when she was 19, she went to do "domestic" work in Hanover, and yet she says she is now 24. She is a medium had a she girl and thin; -appears to be somewhere between the age of 25-30 years.

Helping to build factory First time she worked after leaving school was when the factory was being built. She carried stones

and water at 4.5 and 7.5 pence per day. She worked and the factory for a "long long long time." She has no idea for what period of time that was.

she left off

As fish Vendor

After/working at the factory she used to buy fish in Alligator pond and sell it in Bull Savannah. Her sales were usually confined to Thatch Walk, sometimes extended to Over the oad, but never into op or Bottom Bull Savannah or any oth r area in Bull Savannah.

Her friends

Myrtle prefers male to female friends, because she finds that female friends are not usually true, the male friends on the other hand can be told anything, without there having to be a feeling of fear taxex about whether they will keep the secret.

Henreitta was not at home. he had gone out some kin time before to see one of her daughters Myrtle said Miss Hehreitta arrived later, but could not be inter viewed as she EMMPRIMENT hinted early that it being late evening she would be having to go about some business. She looked towards the kitchen as she KMI

She complained about the times -the drought in particular. Her water tank has gone dry:: she had gone to her daughter to get some water. The water was to be brought up by semeone else.

She promised to give an interview/another time. The girl in the yard began to beat something in a wooden motar. This proved to be cassava flour. The girl about 18, was not born in this village nor does she live here permanently. She is from Dunder will—is working in the factory, and will remain in Bull Savannah for the duration of the tomato crop.

This girl said her name is Delores Nicholson. She was really named Dell but she does not like the name Bell, and so she changed it to Delores. She was neatly clad in a blue cotton frock, wore a pair of brown shoes in considerable need of cleaning. She spoke with bright easiness. While she beat the EXEX cassava into flour, Myrtle who had in the meantime gone into the kitchen, came out with a lunch basket and left the premises.

Second Visit. very/

Friday, Feb. 27, 1948.

Ed.F.

Myrtle's mother is Maria Burke (Mrs.) When
Myrtle was still a/small girl her mother left her in
the care of Mrs. Henreitta Brooks. In Cuba Myrtle's
mother married Earnest Burke. Mrs. Burke then returned to Jamaica accompanied by her husband.
They built a house in Thatch Walk and lived there.
Myrtle was about 7 when her mother returned. She
(Myrtle)did not got so share house with her mother
after her return form uba. To the moment of the in
interview she had been sharing house unbrokenly
with Miss Henreitta. Earnest is now dead.

She meets Sydney McClearie: When Myrtle was about 16 and used to go to

Alligator Pond for fish to sell, she met and became
a friend to Sydney McClearie. The friendship grew
and one day Myrtle found her self pregnant. She tai
told Sydney. He acknowledged responsibility for her
condition. She does not remainber any details of
her first meeting with Sydney, because that took
place a long time ago. Sydney is a fisherman.

Mother's and g.m. attitude Myrtle's mother scolded and quarreled with her to pregnancy:

because she (Myrtle) became pregnant. She does not recall what Mrs. Burke used to say to her, but rem members quite definately that Mrs. B. was texed be cause she was pregnant. with knews Miss Henreitta or the other hand did not quarrel with Myrtle althous said Myrtle -"she was not please."

Sydney's attitude

Aside from acknowledging responsibility for the pregnancy, Sydney used to send from 4/- to 7/- per week towards the baby's support. He did that for a year -took the baby Selvin Mc Clearie to his home

in Alligator Pond. Her did not give Myrtle amy mor money after he had taken Selvin away. Myrtle felt very lonely and unhappy without her baby; an urge to have it back assumed unbearable proportions.

One day when Sydney was not at home Myrtle was went to Alligator Pond for Selvin who was then 3.xx She took the child -"because mi could not give the one baby."

Myrtle has not been back to Alligator Pond since, nor has she been recieving any money form Sydney. She has never sent any messages to Sydney for money or for anything else. Selvin is going to school. e is entirely supported by herself.

Cooking for Mr. Smith

Myrtle cooks for a Mr. Smith who is working or the roads in this area. Mr. Smith is from Radinaux Falmouth. he pays her 8 - per weekmfor her cooking of breakfast and dinner. He peovides everything for the meals. She be an the cooking in January, the second week in January '48.

# Interview with Hazel Ellington.

Family History.

Hazel shares house with her mother Maria Mclean, Charles "clean , her stepfather , Annette and Kathleen Brooks , Hazel's two children . Hazel's mother is now 50 , her stepf ther is a little older than her mother . Not so much . Easton Ellington, her father, died about 12 years ago . Mother went to Cuba, that is why father did hot marry her . Cant say if father liked when mother went to uba or not. She stayed around 8 years in Cuba and liked it very much. Come back about 15 years now. My grandmother Hennieretta Brooks tooks of myself and Myrtle Ellington my sister while mtherxwas in Cuba. When mother came back I went home to her, but Myrtle stayed with rannie Grandmother said she raise Myrtle so she wants to keep her . Mother said she will give her up . Myrtle hasa child since she is with granny. Hazel went up to fourth standard while at school . My children's right name is Rhoden , but mother says she dont like it. So she gives them the name of Brooks , mother's maiden name.

Why youdo not like the name ? "Just dont know dont like it at all, I dont like it either. That's why I did not marry their father. Sometimes wolk make ter a little mistake." The children's lather looks after them well, because he loves them. Kathleen the last one says she wants to go heme to her father. Every day she is getting ready to go. Hazel does not want to send her. "She will be left to the world too much" she says. "Their father will spoil them, every thing they do he will satisfy ashe hoves them. Me no spare them with the whip at all". "Stepfather care for me and the children."

Mother was married about three years after she came back from Cuba. Stepfather comes from Clarendon. Mother met him while she was visiting her sester Birdie Christian (nee Brooks) at Mandeville. 'After they were married my stepfather came to live here , because mother said she wasnot leaving her home to go to a strange place'.

Land .

"Its about 4 acres of land we have here . Mother got it from her father Davids Brooks. Grandgather bought it but I dont know from whom neither how much he paid for it . Stepgather bought 8 acres from Louis Elliott at Ballards Valley. That's far away in the woods, dont know how much he paid for it . Dont know if they surveyed it neither ."

care

#### Occupation.

Mother, stepfather, and I cultivate. Every one does his or her own little bit. The chief things we plant are, tomatoes, cassava, potato, corn and every littlething to help. Never worry to count how many roots of tomatoes we plant. Some people do that but we never go to that trouble. Sometimes ½ acre or ¼ acres cassavais planted. Dont take a check on the portion of potato, just weed up a little placea and plant corn and potato right through it. We sell the tomato to the factory but the other things are for the home use.

The tomat oes pay well according to how they bear. You can get money. We have a donkey, two sheep two pigs, and two goats. Its better to keep the sheep. The goats are too bad, but the little lambies are

not so bad."

#### Housing.

The house is a fine little one . Nicely built of spanish wall. Neatly furnished with lovely cane seat chairs , and tables. Has two rooms. "Mother built it since she came from Cuba. Cost her a lot to build. Had to buy everything, up to the thatch. Had to go by sea to get the thatch from New Road." The kitchen is a good big onewith two parts. One side of the kitchen is used as a store room, and the other side to cook in. "Mother built a lovely tank since she came home from Cuba."

## Living.

Hazel does a little work during the tomato season

"Its chiefly Tosk work thoughto wrap the tomatoes.

We get 1½d per box to wrap them. It can pay you well

if you work very hard. You should see inside the

factory too. Its nice in there all kind of things are b

being dome. The food not so bad with us, its chiefly

the fish we need. Every day we have to buy. Dont

know if we spend more than what we earn, never take

any check on it. Have to go to work in the afternoon,

but have to iron first. Life is hard you see!"

## Religion.

"There are plenty church around this end." Hazel goes to the Anglican church, but dont join, because she has the children. Better to join when she gets bld. Anglican is the strongest in the district.

Information supplied by Lilian Powell who interv. Maria Burke on 16.6.48.
J.O. 9.7.48.

### Present household.

Burke Maria, 54. Head.
McClean Charles, 50, c.l.husband to Maria.
Ellington Hazel, daughter to Maria, 28.
Brooks Annette, 11, daughter to Hazel.
Brooks Cathline, 9,

# Family history.

Burke Maria is daughter of David Brooks /d/ and Menrietta Brooks. Her kr full siblings: Arthur Brooks, Albert Brooks, Alexander Brooks, Etheline Perkins, Iris Brooks /all in Th. Walk/, Etheline Brooks / ingston/, Burdie Christian / Plowden/. Half siblings: Calbert Brooks / Th. Walk/, Dacosta Brooks / Manchester/, Rodella Brooks / Manchester/, Adelaide Brooks / Dunder Hill/.

Her husband Ernest Burke died a couple of years ago. She had no children for her late husband Ernest Burke. Before she married she had two daughters: Hazel and Myrtle for late Easton Ellington, Thatch Walk. Easton Ellington lived in in Th. Walk. He had two sons by another woman: Weston Ellington and Donnovan Ellinton, both alive and living in Top B. Sav.

Maria Burke went to Cuba where she stayed from 1925 to 1932 She met Ernest Burke in Cuba and married him after they came back together to Bull Savannah.

Her present C.1. husband Charles McClean went to U.S.A in 1945-46.

Hazel Ellington had two children for Noel Rhoden from B.B.S.: Annette and Catheline Brooks. Children stay with her they are supported by the father.

Myrtle Ellington has one child for Sydhey McClearie. Her child Selvin stays with the greatgrandmother Henrietta Brooks.

B: 35 years old soel Rhoden is son of Sarah Banton and Charles Rhoden in Th. Walk/d/. He lives still in his mother's home.

House, farm. Buildings: Examparimy xitving x houses each xingle room /3 persons in each room, 1 kitchen, 1 latrine, 1 buttery. 1 water tank. Furniture 2 beds, 7 chairs, 2 tables, 1 sewing machine.

Land: 4 acres / homeland/ owned by Maria Burke, bought by her from her father David Brooks in 1932 after she came back from Cuba. She buolt her house on this plot from the savings she brought with her from Cuba. Charles McClean owns 8 acres in 1 lot in the woodlands - bought from Lewis Elliott in 1935.

Trees: 10 mangoes, 2 pears, 1 ackee, 1 naseberry, 6 coconuts, 10 sweet saps. Cultivations: Tomatoes - 3000 holes, L.10. /crop failed/. 50 hills yam, 1/2 acre cassava, 1/2 acre congo. Ani mals: 1 donkey, 2 sheep, 15 goats, 9 hens, 3 dodgs, 1 cat. Expenditure: weekly spending for meat, rice, flour, oil, butter, soap - 12/-. L10 spent for clothing for all the household for the past year. Helth: L10. Savings very little, kept thome - L10.