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Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the bottom page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, showing signs of age and wear.

Vertical marginal note on the left side of the bottom page.

Vertical marginal note on the left side of the bottom page.

Vertical marginal note on the left side of the bottom page.







Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on the top page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately seven lines, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish parchment. The script is dense and characteristic of the Sassanid or early Islamic periods.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately seven lines, continuing from the top page. The script is dense and characteristic of the Sassanid or early Islamic periods.

Vertical marginal note or signature on the left side of the bottom page, written in the same script as the main text.



































Handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Grantha or Tamil, on the top page of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and dense.

Handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Grantha or Tamil, on the bottom page of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and dense. At the bottom of the page, there are several smaller, less distinct markings or characters.























