

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words in red ink (rubrication). The script is dense and characteristic of the Middle Ages. The parchment is heavily textured and shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment, possibly serving as a marginal note or a reference.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words in red ink (rubrication). The script is dense and characteristic of the Middle Ages. The parchment is heavily stained and discolored, showing significant wear and tear.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a page number, written in a similar medieval script.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on aged, yellowed parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words in red ink (rubrication). The script is dense and characteristic of the Middle Ages. The parchment shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment, possibly serving as a marginal note or a reference.