

Vertical marginal text on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil or Grantha, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. Some characters are highlighted in red ink.

Handwritten marginal notes in a vertical column on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the width of the strip. The text is densely packed and includes several lines of prose. A small section of text in the middle of the strip is written in red ink, possibly indicating a specific part of the text or a title.