

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on aged, brown paper. The text is arranged in several lines across the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the right margin.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the right margin.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the right margin.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, on a piece of aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. A prominent line in the center features a large, bold initial character, possibly '𐬀' or '𐬁', followed by several smaller characters. The script is dense and cursive. On the right side of the parchment, there are three distinct vertical markings or symbols, which appear to be '𐬀', '𐬁', and '𐬂' from top to bottom. The parchment is heavily aged, showing significant discoloration and wear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, on a rectangular parchment fragment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dark and somewhat faded, with some characters appearing to be stylized or ligated. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

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Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, arranged in approximately seven lines across the width of the parchment strip. The text is dense and difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and the aged, stained nature of the parchment.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly a marginal note or a signature.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Coptic, arranged in approximately seven lines across the width of the fragment. The script is dense and characteristic of early Christian manuscripts.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the fragment, possibly a marginal note or a reference to another part of the text.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately six lines, though some characters are difficult to decipher due to the script's complexity and the parchment's condition. The script features dense, interconnected letters with some decorative flourishes.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a reference to another page.