

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly Gothic or similar, on a dark, aged parchment strip. The text is arranged in several lines, with a prominent central line featuring large, ornate initials. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to the age and lighting.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment strip, likely a marginal note or a reference mark.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly Gothic or similar, written on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with a prominent central line featuring large, decorative initials. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage at the edges.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment, likely a marginal note or a reference mark.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly Gothic or similar, written on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters in red ink (rubrication). The central portion of the page features a prominent line of text with large, decorative initial letters, likely marking the beginning of a section or a significant phrase. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining, particularly in the center and towards the right edge.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a reference mark.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly Gothic or similar, written in black ink on aged parchment. The text is arranged in a single line across the center of the page, with some characters in red ink (rubrication). The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge. The parchment shows signs of age, including discoloration and wear.

Small handwritten text or initials, possibly a signature or date, located on the right side of the parchment. The text is written in a similar medieval script to the main body of text.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely a liturgical or legal document, written on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others. The parchment is heavily stained and shows signs of significant wear and tear.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a reference to another document.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely a form of Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on a single line across a long, narrow strip of aged parchment. The text is densely packed and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly names or titles, separated by small spaces or punctuation. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the dialect or script.

Vertical text on the right edge of the strip, possibly a marginal note or a reference number, written in a similar medieval script.