

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, featuring several lines with red initials and decorative flourishes.







Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Tamil, with several lines of red ink used for initials or headings.



Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Indic or Southeast Asian, with several lines of text.





Handwritten marginal notes in a vertical column on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Indic or Southeast Asian, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. A prominent red initial '99' is visible at the start of the first line. A red phrase is also visible in the middle of the text.



Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Burmese, with several lines of text. Some characters are highlighted in red ink.



Handwritten marginal text on the left side of the manuscript, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Indic or Southeast Asian, with several words highlighted in red ink.



Handwritten marginal text on the left side of the page, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil, with several lines of text. Some words are written in red ink, likely indicating initials or specific terms.







