

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Khmer, inscribed on a long, narrow, aged palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf, which shows signs of significant age and wear, including discoloration and some surface damage. The characters are small and densely packed, typical of traditional Southeast Asian manuscript writing.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the parchment strip. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific dialectal forms. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish-brown parchment.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the strip, possibly serving as a marginal note or a reference marker. It consists of several lines of script, continuing the style of the main text.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely a form of Pahlavi or Old Persian, inscribed on a long, narrow, aged parchment strip. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The parchment is heavily aged, showing significant discoloration and wear.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly serving as a marginal note or a reference.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Hebrew or Aramaic, inscribed on a long, narrow strip of parchment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the strip, possibly a marginal note or a continuation of the main text.











Handwritten vertical text on the left margin, possibly a page number or reference mark.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the palm leaf.



Handwritten vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference or title.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the palm leaf.