



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific dialectal forms. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of the Sassanid or early Islamic periods. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference or classification mark.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across a parchment strip. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific dialectal forms. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish-brown parchment.

Vertical marginalia or annotations written in the same script, located on the left side of the parchment strip.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, inscribed on a dark, aged parchment strip. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, with characters densely packed and showing signs of wear and fading. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the Sassanid or early Islamic periods. The parchment is dark brown with some lighter spots and irregular edges, suggesting it is an ancient fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, inscribed on a long, narrow, brownish metal strip. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with characters densely packed and showing signs of wear and corrosion. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the Sassanid era. The strip is slightly curved and has irregular, worn edges.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a parchment strip. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive. There are several red ink markings, including a large red initial at the top left and a red cross-like symbol at the top center. The parchment is aged and shows some wear and tear.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. A prominent red initial character is visible at the beginning of the second line. The script is finely inscribed and shows signs of age and wear.

Small vertical inscription on the left margin.

Small vertical inscription on the left margin.

Small vertical inscription on the left margin.