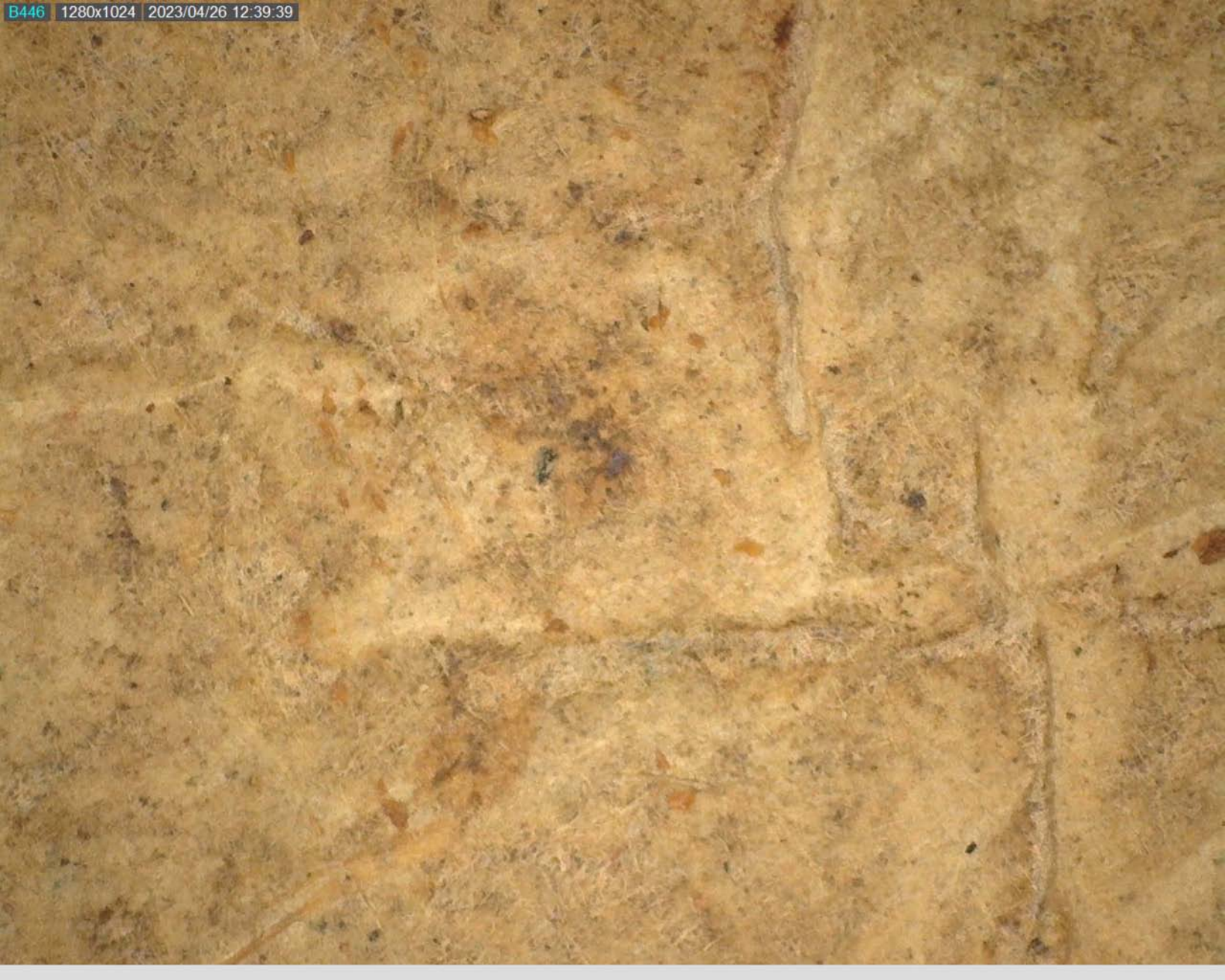
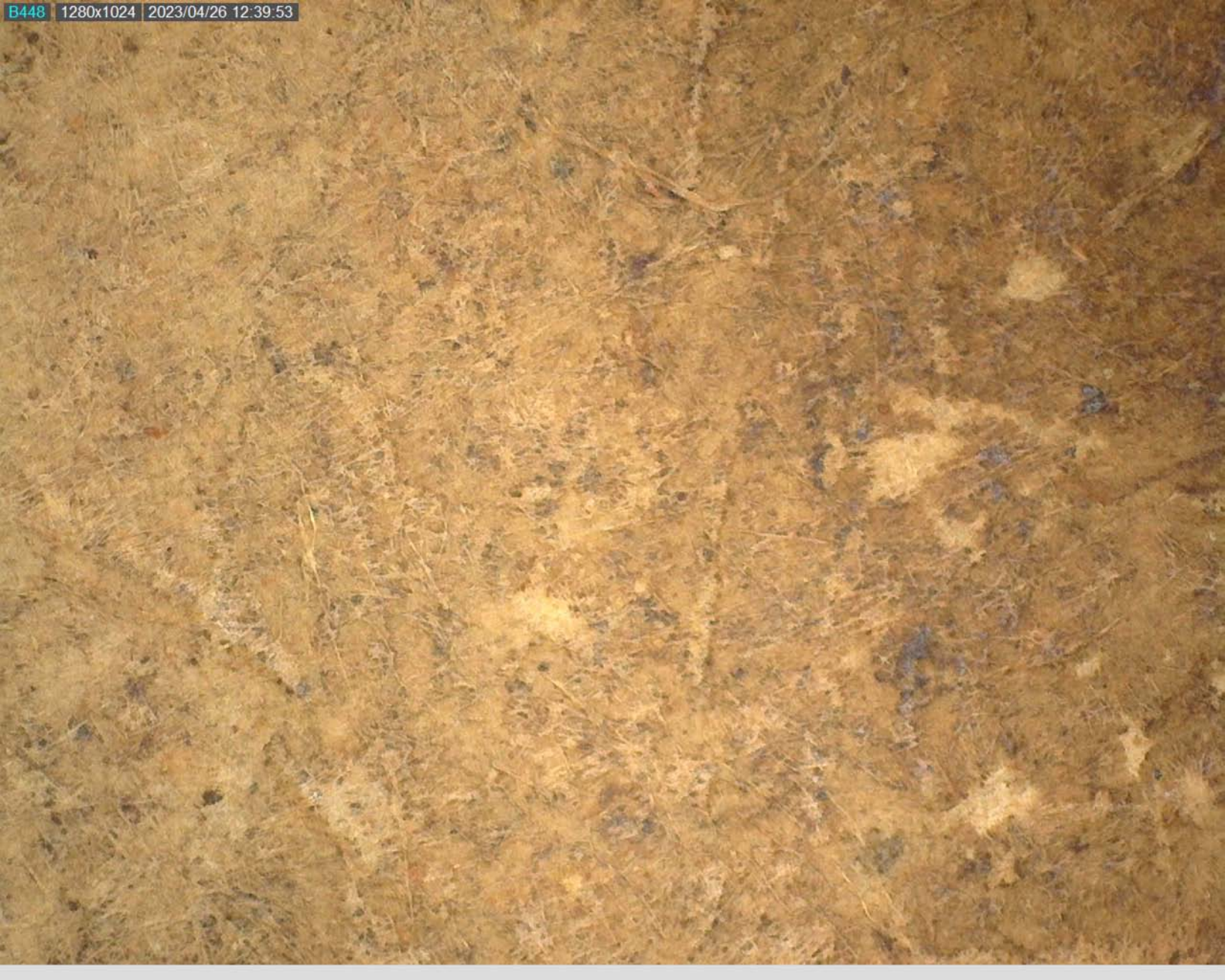


Handwritten characters in a stylized script, possibly representing the word "Samsara" (संसार) in Devanagari script. The characters are dark and appear to be made of a thick, fibrous material like mud or ink applied to a textured, yellowish-brown paper background.

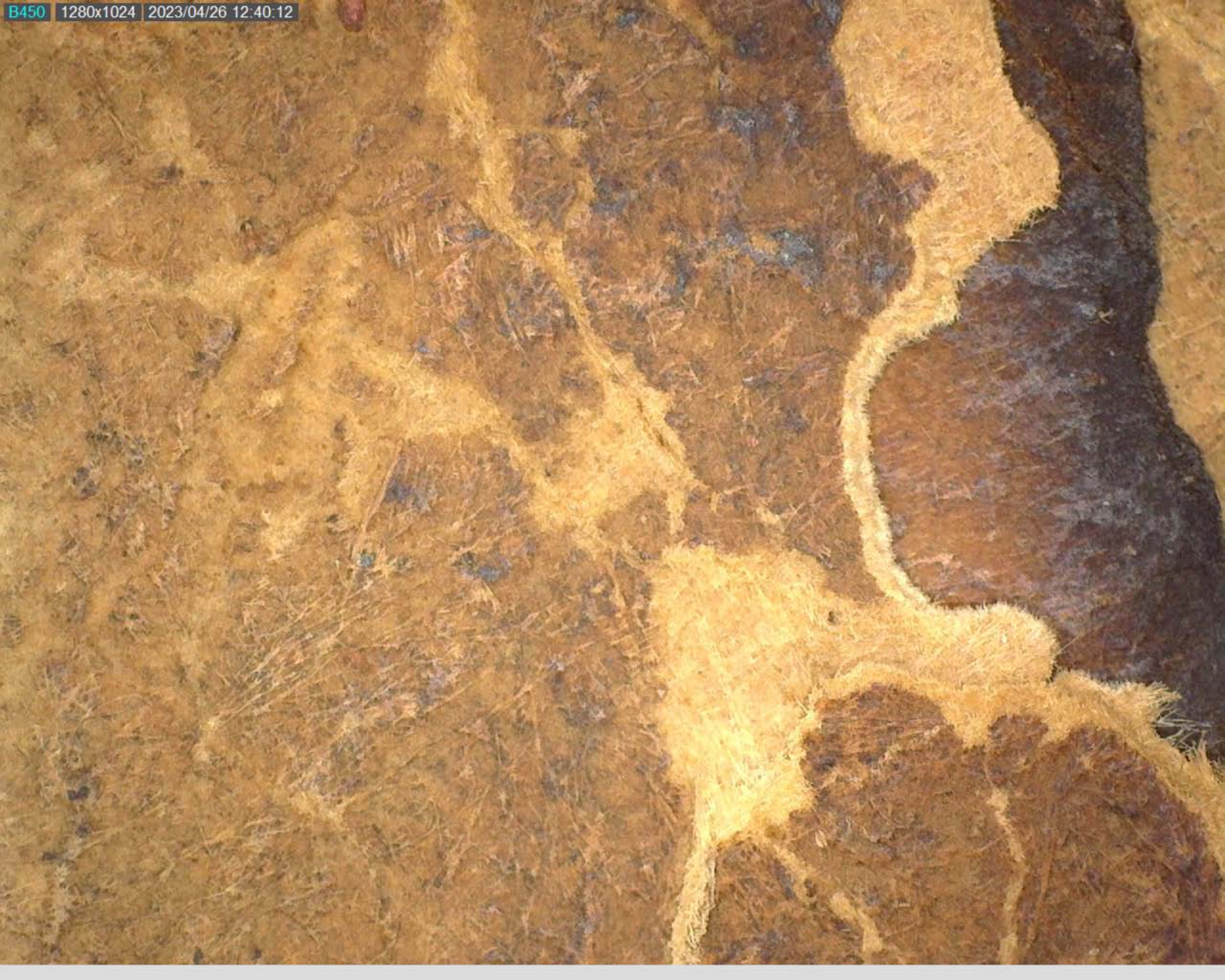














Handwritten text in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The text is written in a cursive or semi-cursive style, possibly a form of Indic script. The characters are dark and somewhat thick, with some fading and bleed-through visible. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and small dark spots. A small, thin, reddish-brown mark is visible near the bottom center of the page.







