

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The text is written on aged, yellowish-brown parchment.

Vertical marginalia on the left side of the page, consisting of several small, dark characters or symbols, possibly serving as a table of contents or a reference system.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific dialectal forms. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish-brown parchment.

Vertical marginal notes or a column of text on the left side of the page, written in the same script as the main body of text. It appears to be a commentary or a list of items corresponding to the main text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Sanskrit or a related language, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines within a rectangular border. The script is highly stylized and dense. A prominent feature is a large, bold, and highly decorative central character or group of characters in the middle of the second line, which may represent a specific deity or a significant religious symbol. The surrounding text appears to be a form of liturgical or philosophical discourse.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference or a note, written in the same script as the main text.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the manuscript, likely serving as a commentary or index.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the parchment strip.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the manuscript, possibly indicating a page or section number.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the parchment strip. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous passage.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the manuscript, possibly indicating a page or chapter number.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the parchment strip.