



Handwritten text in Arabic or Persian script, oriented vertically on the left side of the parchment strip.

Handwritten text in Gothic script, centered on the strip. The text is written in black ink with red initials and flourishes. The text is partially obscured by a tear in the parchment.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a marginal note or a small heading, located on the left side of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a main heading or a significant line of text, located in the center of the strip. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly black or dark red, and is surrounded by red ink markings.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a marginal note or a small heading, located on the right side of the strip.



Ἐπιτομή

Ἐπιτομή τῆς ἱστορίας τοῦ βασιλέως Ἰουστινιανοῦ

Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a title or reference.



Main body of handwritten text in Devanagari script, organized into several lines and columns. The text appears to be a form of Sanskrit or Hindi, possibly a religious or philosophical treatise.

Additional handwritten text at the bottom of the page, including what might be a signature or a concluding note.



Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a title or reference.



Main body of handwritten text in Devanagari script, arranged in several lines across the page.

Vertical text in the right margin, possibly a page number or a reference.



Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a title or reference.



Main body of handwritten text in Devanagari script, arranged in several lines across the page.