

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a rectangular parchment fragment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including some staining and irregular edges. The fragment is held in place by white strips on the left and right sides.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Avestan, inscribed on a rectangular parchment fragment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, written in a cursive style. The parchment is aged and shows some wear, particularly at the corners. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish-brown paper. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European cursive. There are several lines of text, with some words or phrases highlighted in red ink. The document is framed by a simple rectangular border.

Vertical text on the left edge of the manuscript, possibly a page number or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Sanskrit or a related language, arranged in approximately six horizontal lines.

Vertical text on the left edge of the manuscript, likely a page number or reference mark.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the width of the parchment.

Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, consisting of approximately seven lines of dense characters.