









Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on aged, textured paper. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines. A prominent red initial or marker is visible in the fourth line, approximately one-third of the way across the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a page number or reference mark.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on aged, textured paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the texture of the paper.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a page number or reference mark.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a rectangular piece of aged, fibrous paper. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. The script is dark brown or black, with some characters in red ink, possibly indicating initials or specific words. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a date or reference number, written in the same script.