

Handwritten marginal note in Devanagari script, oriented vertically on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in Devanagari script, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense, cursive script. The text appears to be a form of Sanskrit or a related classical language, possibly a liturgical or philosophical passage. Some words are written in red ink (shloka markers).



Handwritten marginal note in a vertical script, likely a commentary or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Grantha or Tamil, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the palm leaf.



Handwritten marginal note in a vertical script, possibly a commentary or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. Several words are highlighted in red ink, including 'அவ்வொய்வது' and 'வருகியது'. The script is dense and characteristic of classical South Indian inscriptions.