

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely inscribed and appears to be a form of classical Tamil. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges.

Handwritten text in the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Devanagari, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the width of the strip.