













Handwritten marginal notes in a vertical column on the left side of the palm leaf.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, written across the length of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines.

Handwritten marginal notes in a vertical column on the left side of the manuscript strip.

Main body of handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Grantha or Tamil, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the strip.



Handwritten marginal notes in a vertical column on the left side of the manuscript, including some numbers and small characters.

Main body of handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Grantha or Tamil, written in black ink on aged, yellowish-brown parchment. The text is organized into several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and characteristic of classical South Asian manuscripts.