

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a piece of aged, brown paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with a prominent central line that reads: **சாஸ்திர நாம சிவாய நம: ||**

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, on aged, stained paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with a prominent line in the center that reads: **ॐ श्रीगणेशाय नमः** (Om Shri Ganeshaya Namah). The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

ॐ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The parchment is heavily discolored and shows signs of significant wear and tear, particularly at the edges and in the center. The text is difficult to decipher due to the fading and the complexity of the script.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. The script is dark and appears to be a form of the Tamil script used in the 17th or 18th century. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges. The text is densely packed and covers most of the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.