

Handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a page number or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a medieval script, enclosed within a double-line border. The text is arranged in approximately six lines and appears to be a list or a set of instructions.





Handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a page number or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a medieval script, enclosed within a decorative border. The text is arranged in several lines and appears to be a formal document or record.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, spanning across the top of the leaf.

Multiple columns of faint, handwritten text located in the lower half of the palm leaf.



Handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a title or reference.

Main line of handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Indic or Persian.

Multiple lines of faint handwritten text below the main line, possibly bleed-through or secondary notes.

Handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a title or reference, written vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, likely Devanagari, spanning across the width of the manuscript.

Faint, ghostly impressions of text or diagrams visible through the paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.