

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, oriented vertically on the left side of the manuscript.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and cursive, typical of historical Arabic manuscripts.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi, arranged in several lines within a rectangular border.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, possibly indicating a page number or a reference.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish-brown paper. A prominent red line is drawn across the text in the lower half of the page, possibly indicating a section break or a specific line of interest.

Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Sanskrit or a related language, written in dark ink on aged, yellowish-brown paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, filling most of the page's width.

Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi, spanning the width of the parchment strip.

Handwritten text on the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil, spanning across the width of the palm leaf.