

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the entire surface of the palm leaf. The script is densely packed and appears to be a form of classical or religious literature. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron or carbon-based, and is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The characters are small and closely spaced, characteristic of traditional South Asian writing systems. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged manuscript fragment.

Vertical markings or characters on the left edge of the leaf, possibly serving as a margin or index. These markings are less distinct than the main body of text and appear to be simple strokes or small characters. There are approximately 5-6 such markings visible along the left edge, spaced vertically.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the entire surface of the parchment fragment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The ink is dark and the parchment is aged and stained.

Handwritten marginalia on the left side of the fragment, possibly indicating a line or section number.

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20X

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Coptic, covering the main body of the papyrus scroll. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific dialect.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the scroll.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the scroll.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the scroll.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dark and appears to be a traditional form of the Tamil alphabet. The leaf itself is aged, showing a brownish-tan color and some wear at the edges.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some damage at the edges.



Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional South Asian inscriptions. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges.