

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a dark, aged parchment strip. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines, though the characters are highly stylized and difficult to decipher. The parchment shows signs of significant wear, including discoloration and some loss of material at the edges. The script is dense and appears to be a form of Old Persian or a related language.

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ १ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ २ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ३ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ४ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ५ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ६ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ७ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ८ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ९ ॥
नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ १० ॥

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the palm leaf, including a vertical line and some characters.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the leaf.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the papyrus strip.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Demotic, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the strip.

Faint, illegible text visible at the bottom of the strip, possibly bleed-through or a second layer of writing.