

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the aged, brownish leaf. The leaf shows signs of wear, including some dark spots and irregular edges. The text is dense and covers most of the leaf's surface.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be in red ink. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher. The parchment is heavily aged, showing significant discoloration and wear, particularly at the edges.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be in red ink. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to the fragment's condition and the age of the document.