

Handwritten text at the top center of the page, possibly a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. Several words are written in red ink, serving as section markers or emphasis. The script is dense and cursive, typical of ancient manuscripts.

Small handwritten text or marginalia on the left side of the page.

Handwritten text at the top center of the page, possibly a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. Several words or phrases are written in red ink, serving as markers or highlights within the text.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a reference or note.