

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on a strip of aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately seven lines, with some characters appearing to be stylized or possibly representing a specific dialect or code. The parchment is heavily stained and shows signs of significant wear and tear, particularly along the edges and in the center.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly a marginal note or a reference mark.



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific abbreviations. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a reference to another page.



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, arranged in approximately six lines across the width of the parchment strip. The text is dense and appears to be a fragment of a larger document, possibly a liturgical text or a legal record. The script is highly stylized with characteristic flourishes and ligatures. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or tears.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly a marginal note or a reference mark.



manuscript parchment fragment with Gothic script. The text is arranged in approximately six lines. A prominent red initial 'L' is visible at the beginning of the second line. The parchment is heavily aged and shows significant wear, including tears and discoloration.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment fragment, likely serving as a marginal note or a reference.



manuscript parchment fragment with Gothic script. The text is arranged in approximately six lines. The first line begins with a large initial 'M' in red ink. The script is dense and characteristic of the 12th or 13th century. The parchment is heavily aged, showing significant staining and wear, particularly at the edges.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment fragment, likely serving as a marginal note or a reference to the main text.



*Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or Carolingian minuscule. The text is written in black ink on aged parchment, with some initial letters highlighted in red (rubricated). The script is dense and somewhat cursive, with many characters appearing as stylized variations of basic letters. The text is arranged in approximately seven lines across the width of the strip.*

*Vertical handwritten text along the right edge of the strip, written in the same medieval script as the main text.*