

Handwritten text in a Gothic script, possibly a title or a short passage, centered on the parchment. The text is: *Handwritten text in a Gothic script, possibly a title or a short passage.*

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a page number. The text is: *Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment.*



Handwritten text in a Gothic script, possibly a title or a short passage, centered on the page. The text is written in black ink on a parchment background with a red border. The text is: *Handwritten text in Gothic script, possibly a title or a short passage.*

Vertical handwritten text on the right margin, likely a page number or a reference mark. The text is: *Vertical handwritten text on the right margin.*



Handwritten text in a Gothic script, possibly a title or a short passage, enclosed within a red rectangular border. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish-brown parchment. The script is dense and characteristic of the late medieval period.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the parchment, likely a marginal note or a reference number. The text is written in a similar Gothic script and is oriented vertically.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely an early form of a South Asian script such as Grantha or Tamil. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines across the length of the fragment. The characters are dark and somewhat faded, consistent with the aged, brownish paper.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the fragment, oriented vertically from top to bottom.







Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, arranged in approximately six lines. The script is dark and appears to be written on aged, yellowish-brown parchment. The text is contained within a faint red rectangular border on the left side of the fragment.

Vertical handwritten text on the right edge of the fragment, oriented vertically from top to bottom.