1. Text number	Ds 203	
2. Text title (where	Ť'EDE MARUDET E DAUŽMAND GMANDIOMŠN	
present) in Tibetan	छ. र्यट. व्यव्यायम् र र स्वयः स्वयं या प्रत्या स्वयं या स्वयं स्वयं या स्ययं या स्वयं या स्वय	
3. Text title (where	Tshe dbang gnas brgyad dbus phyogs bzhugs pa legs+ho/	
present) in Wylie		
transliteration		
4. A brief	Prayers and and praise to the various virtues of Master Tshe dbang rig 'dzin in the eight	
summary of the	worldly realms	
item's contents		
5. Number of folios	3	
6. Scribe's name		
7. Translation of	The <i>sādhana</i> of the eight worldly appearances of Master Tshe dbag rig 'dzin	
title	The saanana of the eight worldry appearances of Waster Tshe doag fig. dzin	
8. Transcription of	bkra shis/bkra shis/bkra shis/trangs [drang] srong bstan pa 'od zer gyis dgyud [brgyud]/	
colophon	mi nor pa med bzhin/ bkra shis/	
9. Translation of	Auspicious, auspicious, auspicious. May the transmission of Drang srong bsTan pa 'od zer	
colophon	be accurate. Blessings.	
10. General	Drang srong bsTan pa 'od zer was born in the present-day Sakya County in the Shigatse	
remarks	region of Tibet, specifically in the dGe sding area. In his early years, he studied at	
	monasteries affiliated with the gShen family. Later, he was sent by gShen rGyal ba lhun grub	
	to sMan ri Monastery, where he received ordination from the abbot Kun zang rgyal mtshan	
	(1424-1484). In the latter part of his life, he went to Kong po bon ri, a sacred site in Southeast Tibet, for spiritual practice. He became an important lineage holder of Bon	
	teachings in Central Tibet. The name Drang srong in this case refers to the fact that he was	
	an ordained monk, and not a member of the Drangsong family.	
		10 2 1 miles only 1 mining
	1 'Og min bde chen	lHun grub dbal gyi gzhal yas
	2 rGya gar yul gyi shar phyogs	gYu lo mdzes brjid ri bo
	3 Zhang zhung yul gyi lho	Khyung chen spuangs pa'i ri bo
	phyogs	
	4 sTag gzig yul gyi lho nub	Si dhang mchong pa'i ri bo
	5 U rgyan yul gyi byang shar	rMa bya mdzes byed ri bo
	6 rgya nag yul gyi lho phyogs	Glang chen 'gying ri
	7 'Dzam bu gling gi dbus dkyil	Ti tse gangs kyi ri bo
	8 Bod yul ru bzhi'i snying po	bKra shis phyug mo ri bo
11. Remarks on	'bru tsha, small dpe tshugs, tshugs ring (in title)	
script	or w to two, of mail wife to things, to hage time (in the)	
12. Format	Loose leaves	
13. Size	8.2 × 26 cm	
14. Layout		
15. Illustrations		
and decorations		
16. Paper type	Woven, 1-2 layers, rough	
17. Paper thickness	0.14–0.17 mm	
18. Nos of folio	f. 1	
sampled		
19. Fibre analysis		
20. AMS ¹⁴ C		
dating	<u> </u>	

