









Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words or initials highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and characteristic of the late Middle Ages. The parchment shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the length of the parchment strip. Some words or initials are written in red ink (rubrication), such as "IN" and "ET". The script is dense and characteristic of Gothic or similar medieval bookhands. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly serving as a marginal note or a list of contents.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words or initials highlighted in red ink (rubrication). The script is dense and characteristic of the late Middle Ages. The parchment shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the page. Some words are written in red ink (rubrics), including "IWAOM" and "IWAOM". The script is dense and characteristic of the late Middle Ages. The text is written on aged, yellowed parchment with some staining and wear.

Vertical text on the right margin, possibly a commentary or index, written in a smaller hand.