

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly Gothic or similar, written on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be decorated or initial letters. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

Fragment of a manuscript page with Hebrew text in a medieval script, possibly Shikhras. The text is arranged in approximately five lines, separated by red horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be in a different dialect or style. The parchment is heavily aged, stained, and has irregular, torn edges. A vertical red line is visible on the left side, and another is on the right side, suggesting a columnar layout. The text is written in black ink on a yellowish-brown background.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, possibly a form of Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on aged, yellowed parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, separated by red horizontal lines. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the wear of the parchment. The parchment shows signs of significant age, including discoloration, foxing, and some physical damage at the edges.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely a form of Gothic or Carolingian minuscule, written on aged, yellowed parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The parchment shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment, possibly serving as a marginal note or a page identifier.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some words underlined. The script is dense and characteristic of the Middle Ages. The parchment is heavily stained and discolored, particularly with brown and black spots, and shows signs of significant wear and tear, including frayed edges and some loss of material.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment strip, possibly serving as a marginal note or a page identifier.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, on aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. The parchment is heavily stained and discolored, particularly towards the edges.

Vertical text written along the right edge of the parchment, possibly serving as a marginal note or a page identifier.